

# JOLT Introduction

2013

# What it is :

JSON to JSON transform library

Declarative

Transforms are written in JSON

**JsO**n **L**anguage for **T**ransform

Gets you 90% of what you need

Interface so you can get that last 10%

Testable / Good tooling



# What it is Not :

Text Based

It operates on

`Map<String,Object>`

`List<Object>`

In JavaScript JSON is "data"

Streaming

Operates on a fully in memory  
tree



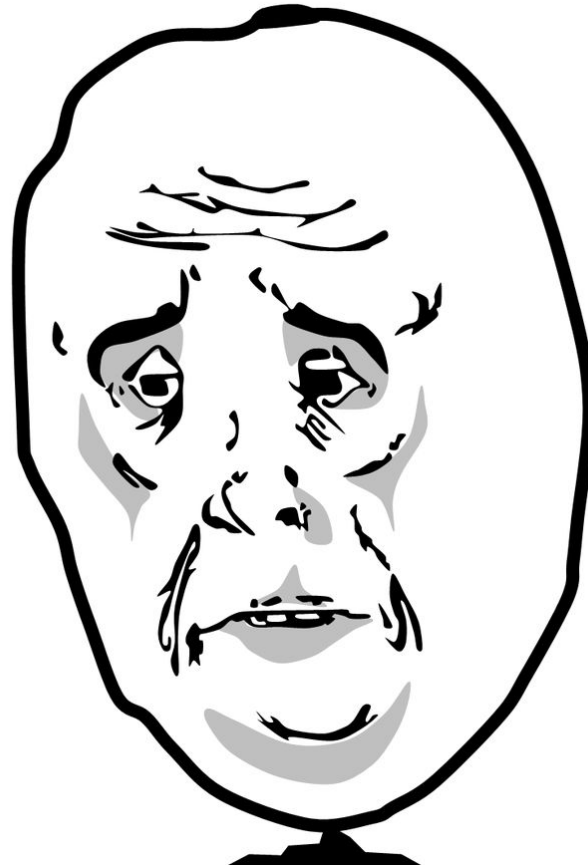
## Motivation 1:



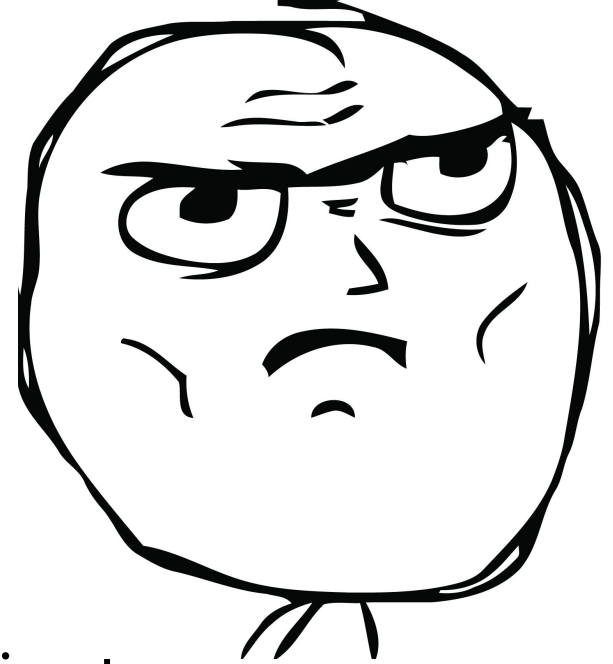
Cassandra, ElasticSearch, Mongo

# Motivation 2 : No good Existing Tools

- 1) Json -> Xml -> Xslt/Stx -> Xml -> Json
- 2) Write a Template
- 3) Write custom Java



# Opportunity and We Can Do Better :



Our initial transform needs were "simple"

Option 3.5)

Write custom Java, in a way that minimized the "Java change" when the "transform" changed

Transform difficulty ramped nicely (lucky)

- L1) DevApi to Custom ElasticSearch format
- L2) Cassandra to DevApi
- L3) ElasticSearch Facet results to DevApi
- L4) Transform/Extract info from Config docs

# Philosophy :

What is a Transform?

Dunno... I am ISTP, so I wrote a Transform as a FreeMarker template and marinated in it.



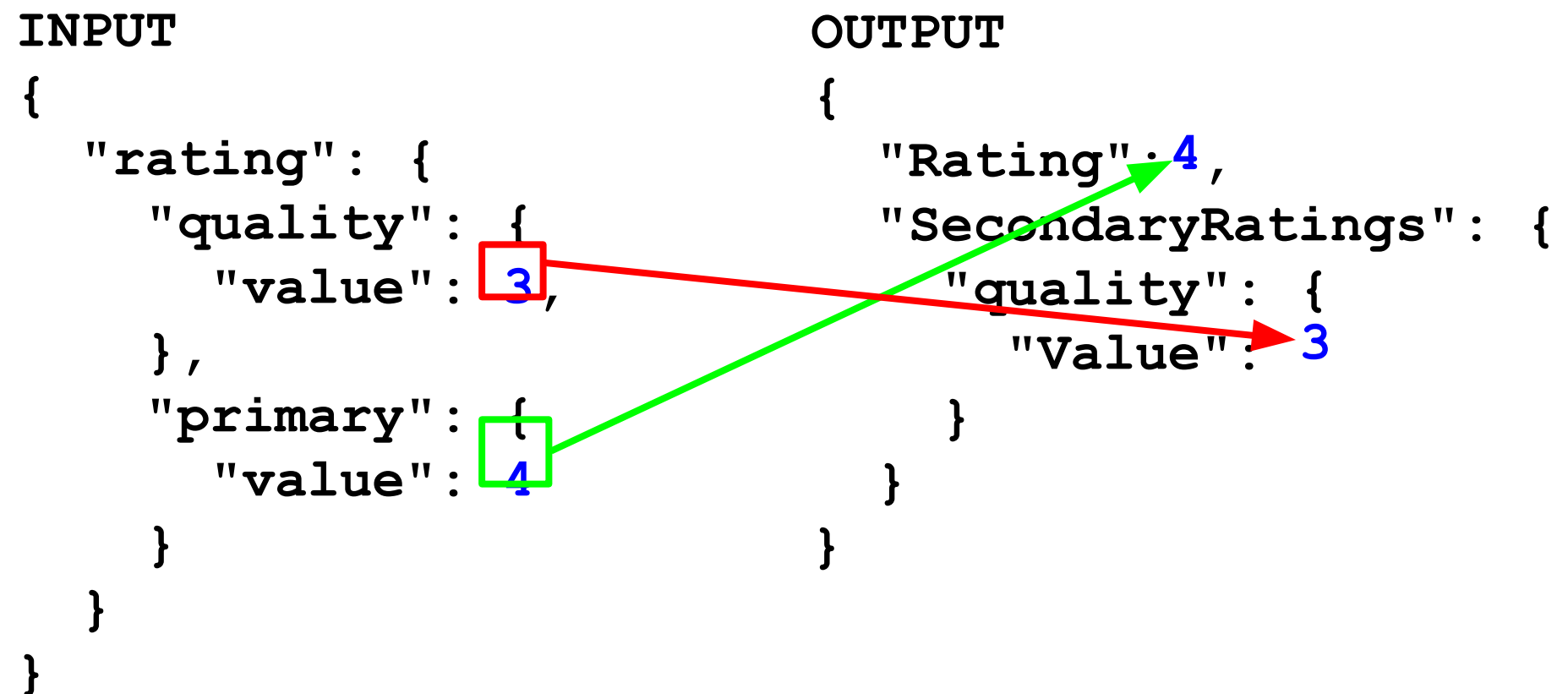
It is not one thing. It is several different concerns.

- 1) Find a home for all the input data (maybe /dev/null)
- 2) Make sure the Output looks ok. (Output format)
- 3) Make it palatable to the machine. ( , ] }</xmlTag> )

Template approach sucks, because all those concerns are mashed up in a single "step".

# Transform Separable Concerns 1:

For each Input value, where does it go in the Output?



3 -> "Rating.SecondaryRatings.quality.Value"

4 -> "Rating.SecondaryRatings.quality.Range"



# Transform Separable Concerns 2:

Maintain Output “format”.

Input : Half DevApi

```
{  
  "Rating": 4,  
  "SecondaryRatings": {  
    "quality": {  
      "Value": 3,  
    } } }  
}
```

New Output

```
{  
  "Rating": 4,  
  "RatingRange": 5,  
  "SecondaryRatings": {  
    "quality": {  
      "Value": 3,  
      "Range": 5  
    } } }  
}
```

Would be nice...

```
{  
  "RatingRange": 5,  
  "SecondaryRatings" : {  
    "*" : {  
      "Range" : 5,  
    }  
  }  
}
```

# Transform Separable Concerns 3: Machine Format

Default Output

```
{  
  "Rating": 4,  
  "RatingRange": 5,  
  "SecondaryRatings": {  
    "quality": {  
      "Value": 3,  
      "Range": 5  
    }  
  }  
}
```

Operate on

Map<String, Object> and  
List<Object>

and let



handle it.

## Recap :

- Operate on Maps-of-Maps
- Small JSON based DSL for each transform "concern"
- Chain them together

```
[  
  {  
    "operation" : "shift",  
    "spec": { ... }  
  },  
  {  
    "operation" : "java",  
    "classname" : "com.bazaar.." ,  
    "spec": { ... } // optional  
  },  
  {  
    "operation" : "default"  
    "spec" : { ... }  
  }  
]
```

Valid  
Operations:

```
"shift",  
"default",  
"remove",  
"sort",  
"java"
```

# A Note on Testing :

▼ test

▶ java

▼ resources

▼ jolt

▼ bhive

▼ hugoBoss

config.json input doc

readme.txt

siteImplConfig-0.json shift

siteImplConfig-1.json custom Java

siteImplConfig-all.json default

▶ noCategoriesDefined

▶ testCustomerDimsum

▶ dimsum

▶ polloiToApi

# Shiftr Basics :

```
INPUT {
  "rating": {
    "quality": {
      "value": 3,
    },
    "primary": {
      "value": 4
    }
  } } }

OUTPUT {
  "Rating": 4,
  "SecondaryRatings": {
    "quality": {
      "Value": 3
    }
  }
}
```

```
SPEC (Starts out as a copy of the INPUT {
  "rating": {
    "quality": {
      "value": "SecondaryRatings.quality.Value",
    },
    "primary": {
      "value": "Rating"
    }
  } } }
```

# Shiftr Basics 2 : Send input to two places

```
INPUT {
  "rating": {
    "quality": {
      "value": 3,
    },
    "primary": {
      "value": 4
    }
  }
}

SPEC {
  "rating": {
    "quality": {
      "value": "SecondaryRatings.quality.Value",
    },
    "primary": {
      "value": [ "Rating", "PrimaryRating" ]
    }
  }
}
```

```
OUTPUT {
  "Rating": 4
  "PrimaryRating" : 4
  "SecondaryRatings": {
    "quality": {
      "Value": 3
    }
  }
}
```

# Shiftr Basics 3 : Two inputs to the same place

```
INPUT {
  "rating": {
    "quality": {
      "value": 3,
    },
    "primary": {
      "value": 4
    }
  }
}

OUTPUT {
  "allRatings": [ 3, 4 ]
}
```

Order of array  
not Guaranteed.

```
SPEC {
  "rating": {
    "quality": {
      "value": "allRatings",
    },
    "primary": {
      "value": "allRatings"
    }
  }
}
```

# Shiftr WildCards 101 : \* and &

INPUT {	OUTPUT {
"rating": {	"SecondaryRatings": {
"quality": {	"quality": {
"value": 3,	"Value": 3
},	},
"colour": {	"colour" : {
"value": 4	"Value" : 4
} } }	} } }

~~"SecondaryRatings.quality.Value"~~  
~~"SecondaryRatings.colour.Value"~~

```
SPEC {  
  "rating": {  
    "*": {  
      "value": "SecondaryRatings.&1.Value"  
    }  
  }  
}
```



# Shiftr WildCards 101 : & Explained

```
INPUT {  
  "rating": {  
    "quality": {  
      "value": 3,  
    },  
    "colour": {  
      "value": 4  
    }  
  }  
}
```

# MVP



What goes in the green box?

&0 = "value"

& = "value" (sugar)

&1 = "quality" or "colour"

&2 = "rating"

&3 = Fail

```
SPEC {  
  "rating": {  
    "*": {  
      "value": "SecondaryRatings.  .Value"  
    }  
  }  
}
```

# Shiftr Hangover : Precedence

INPUT

```
{  
  "rating": {  
    "quality": {  
      "value": 3,  
    },  
    "primary": {  
      "value": 4  
    }  
  }  
}
```

OUTPUT

```
{  
  "Rating": 4,  
  "SecondaryRatings": {  
    "quality": {  
      "Value": 3  
    }  
  }  
}
```

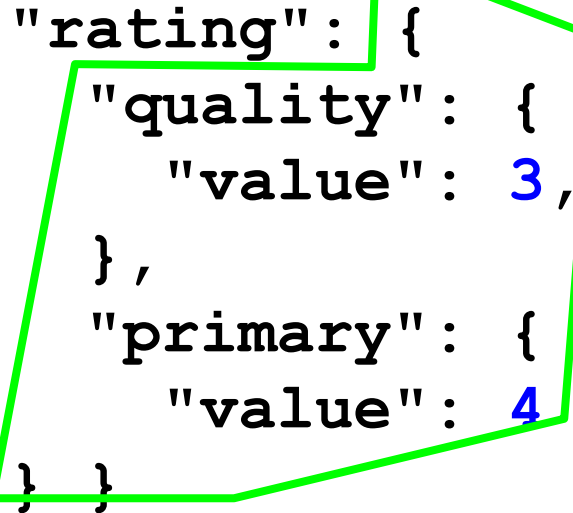
SPEC {

```
  "rating": {  
    "*": {  
      "value": "SecondaryRatings.&1.Value"  
    },  
    "primary": {  
      "value": "Rating"
```

Has Precedence

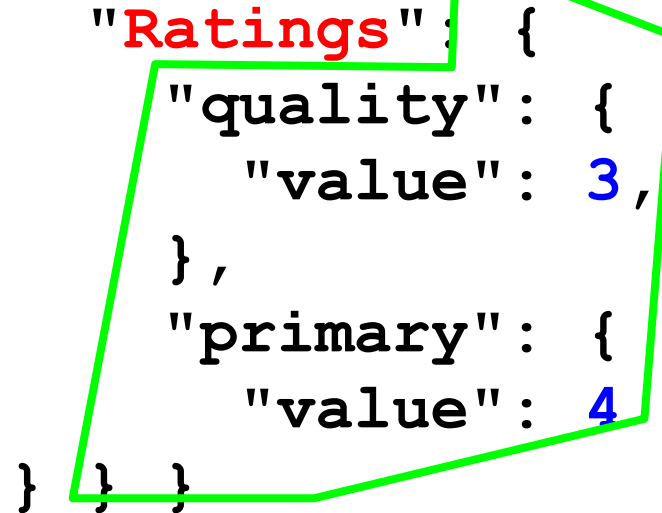
# Shiftr Hangover : Moving SubTrees

INPUT {



```
"rating": {  
  "quality": {  
    "value": 3,  
  },  
  "primary": {  
    "value": 4  
  }  
}
```

OUTPUT {



```
"Ratings": {  
  "quality": {  
    "value": 3,  
  },  
  "primary": {  
    "value": 4  
  }  
}
```

SPEC

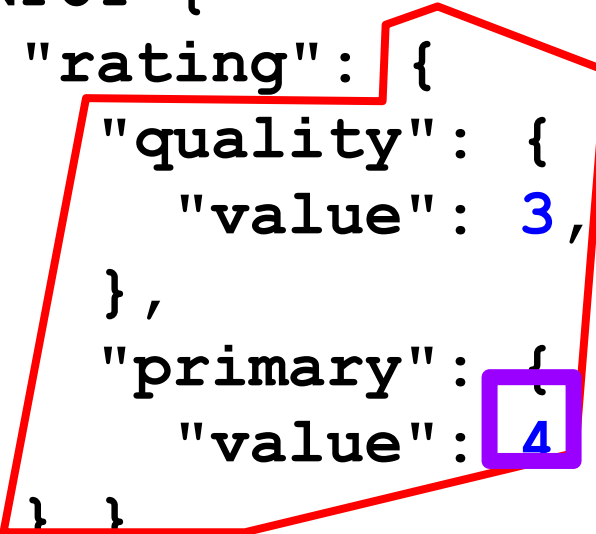
```
{  
  "rating": "Ratings"  
}
```

The leaf of the parallel tree walk is determined by the spec

# Shiftr Hangover : Moving SubTrees Problems

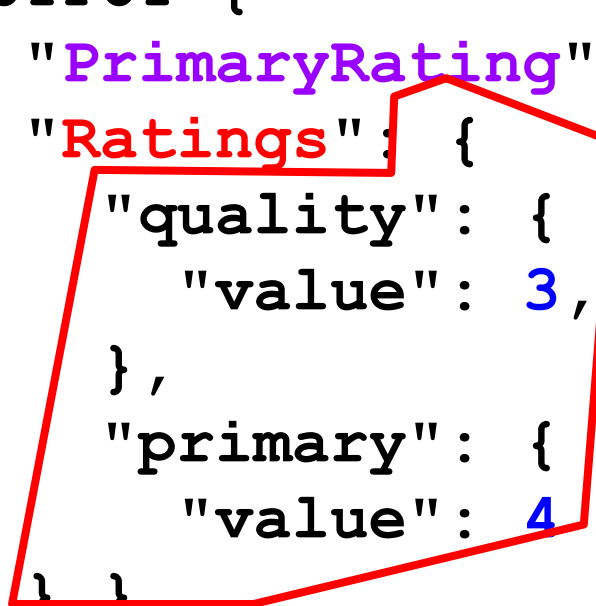
INPUT {

```
"rating": {  
  "quality": {  
    "value": 3,  
  },  
  "primary": {  
    "value": 4  
  }  
}
```



OUTPUT {

```
"PrimaryRating" : 4  
"Ratings": {  
  "quality": {  
    "value": 3,  
  },  
  "primary": {  
    "value": 4  
  }  
}
```



SPEC

```
{  
  "rating": {  
    "@": "Ratings",  
    "primary": {  
      "value": "PrimaryRating"  
    }  
  }  
}
```

# Shiftr Hangover : @ to be clear

SPEC @

```
{  
  "rating": {  
    "@": "Ratings"  
  }  
}
```

Equivalent To :

SPEC Normal

```
{  
  "rating": "Ratings"  
}
```

# Shiftr WildCards 201 : Handling Prefixes

```
INPUT from EMO                                OUTPUT {
{
  "rating-quality": 3,
  "rating-colour": 4
}
  "SecondaryRatings": {
    "quality": {
      "Value": 3
    },
    "colour" : {
      "Value" : 4
    }
  }
}
SPEC {
  "rating-*": "SecondaryRatings.&(0,1).Value",
}
```

What goes in the green box?

&0 = "rating-quality" or "rating-colour"

& = (sugar) same as above


&(0,0) = (canonical form) same as above

&(0,1) = (first Star) "quality" or "colour"

&(0,2) = Fail

# Shiftr WildCards 201 : Prefixes to be Clear

INPUT: Avg of SecondaryRating for product Id  
196

```
{  
  "stats--colour--196--avgRating" : 4.65  
}  
SPEC {  
  "stats--*--*--avgRating": "...&  ...",  
}
```

What are the possible & values?

&0 = "stats--colour--196--avgRating"

& = (sugar) same as above

&(0,0) = (canonical form) same as above

&(0,1) = (1st star) "colour"

&(0,2) = (2nd star) "196"

&(0,3) = (3rd star) Fail

# Shiftr WildCards 202 : Making Prefixes

INPUT {

  "SecondaryRatings": {

    "quality": {

      "Value": 3

    },

    "colour" : {

      "Value" : 4

} } }

OUTPUT

{

  "rating-quality": 3,

  "rating-colour": 4

}

SPEC {

  "SecondaryRatings": {

    "\*" : {

      "Value" : "rating-&1"

} } }

Shiftr 2.0 Summary

Prefix support meant "\*" and "&" wildcards could be embedded in "text".

Previously, & was always by itself aka "&2."



# Shiftr WildCards 202 : Prefix Problem\$

```
INPUT from EMO      OUTPUT {
{
  "rating-quality": 3,      "SecondaryRatings": {
    "rating-colour": 4      "quality": {
                              "Value": 3
                              },
                              "colour" : {
                                "Value" : 4
                              } },
    "Sec..RatingsOrder" : [
      "quality",
      "colour"
    ] }
}

SPEC {
  "rating-*": {
    "@" : "SecondaryRatings.&(0,1).Value",
    "$ (0,1)" : "SecondaryRatingsOrder.[]"
  }
}
```

# Shiftr Hangover : \$ to be clear

Prefixing the JSON means that, we have two individually addressable pieces of data on the same line:

```
"rating-quality": 3 -> "quality" and 3  
"rating-colour" : 4 -> "colour" and 4
```

Shiftr implicitly operates on the 3 or 4.

"\$" lets you use "quality" and "colour" as data

SPEC

```
{  
  "rating-*": {  
    "@" : "SecondaryRatings.&(0,1).Value",  
    "$ (0,1)" : "SecondaryRatingsOrder.[]"  
  }  
}
```

# Shiftr 301 : Explicit Arrays

INPUT {	OUTPUT {
"photos": [	"Photos": [
"thumb.jpg",	"normal.jpg",
"normal.jpg"	"thumb.jpg"
]	]
}	}

```
SPEC {
  "photos": {
    "0" : "Photos[1]",    // sugar
    "1" : "Photos.[0]"   // canonical
  }
}
```

Will fail with "NumberFormatException"

```
  "A" : "Photos.[0]"    // fail
```

# Shiftr 301 : Arrays to be clear

```
INPUT Array {  
  "photos": [  
    "thumb.jpg",  
    "normal.jpg"  
  ]  
}  
  
INPUT Map {  
  "photos": {  
    "0" : "thumb.jpg",  
    "1" : "normal.jpg"  
  }  
}
```

Equivalent

```
SPEC {  
  "photos": {  
    "0" : "Photos[1]",    // sugar  
    "1" : "Photos.[0]"   // canonical  
  }  
}
```

Shiftr treats array indices as keys.

# Shiftr 302 : Reference Arrays

INPUT {	OUTPUT {
"photos": [ { "caption" : "Bat!" "url": "normal.jpg" } ] }	"Photos": [ { "Cap" : "Bat!" "URL": "normal.jpg" } ] }

```
SPEC {  
  "photos": {  
    "*" : {  
      "caption" : "Photos.[&1].Cap",  
      "url" : "Photos.[&1].URL",  
    }  
  }  
}
```

# Shiftr Final Exam : What is this doing?

Polloi to DevApi Spec for Reviews

```
{
  "~id": "Id",
  "~lastUpdatedAt": "LastModificationTime",
  "about": {
    "0": {
      "externalId": "ProductId"
    }
  },
  "cdv-*": {
    "@": "ContextDataValues.&(0,1).Value",
    "$ (0,1) ": "ContextDataValues.&.Id"
  },
  "photos": {
    "*": {
      "mediumImageLegacyId": "Photos[&1].Sizes.medium.Id",
      "thumbnailImageLegacyId": "Photos[&1].Sizes.thumbnail.Id",
      "largeImageLegacyId": "Photos[&1].Sizes.large.Id",
      "caption": "Photos[&1].Caption",
      "largeImageExternalUrl": "Photos[&1].Sizes.large.Url"
    }
  },
}
```

# Jolt Extras : Tools for your Custom Transform

ElasticSearch to DevApi Spec for Reviews

```
Object input = ...
```

```
{  
  "Rating": 3,  
  "RatingRange": 5,  
  "SecondaryRatings": {  
    "quality": {  
      "Id": "quality",  
      "Value": 3,  
      "Range": 7  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
SimpleTraversal<Integer> traversal = SimpleTraversal  
    .newTraversal( "SecondaryRatings.quality.Value" );
```

```
Integer qualityRating = traversal.get( input );
```

```
AssertEquals( 3, qualityRating );
```

```
// Unlike JsonPath we can set values too  
traversal.set( input, 5 );
```

# Future

- Make Jackson just a "test" dependency.
- Move JOLT out to it's own project.
- Remove apache.commons dependency
- 0 dependencies
- 
- Open Source
- Add new wildcard "#"
- Performance



# Questions

# A Note on Testing and Performance :

Poor Man's perf test

80k in 5 seconds

0.0625 ms (milliseconds)

62500 ns (nanoseconds)

Started at 10 seconds, dropped

0.5s algorithm improvement

0.5s data structure improvement

4s don't use Regex for "\*"

▼ test

▶ java

▼ resources

▼ jolt

▼ bhive

▼ hugoBoss

11400 lines config.json input doc

readme.txt

74 lines siteImplConfig-0.json shift

8 lines siteImplConfig-1.json custom Java

8 lines siteImplConfig-all.json default

▶ noCategoriesDefined

# Performance Takeaway : Pacman Looks Right

## Totally Unscientific Concierge Performance Stats

Local Concierge / Local ElasticSearch

Small Dataset

"Includes" queries, but no facets

### Requests

- 52
- 162 ms avg

### Transforms

- 932
- 0.7 ms avg
- 13 ms per Request

